



# Weed Management Planner

## **BEFORE PLANTING**

	Plant Type			grass						
	Lifecycle	noronnial	annual perennial							
	-	perennial								
	Emergence Period		fall/early spring		late s	-	fall/spring			
	Growth Habit			simple	creeping					
	Primary Repoductive Structure			seed	rhizome					
	Example Weed	chickweed	henbit/deadnettle	horseweed/ marestail	lambsquarters, common	ragweed, common	dandelion	brome, downy	quackgrass	
on <sup>1</sup>	Continous monoculture (base system)	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Rotation <sup>1</sup>	Corn/soybean	N	N	F	F	Р	Р	Р	N	
Crop R	Add winter small grain	F	F	F	G	G	G	Р	Р	
ϋ	Add perennial forage legume crop	G	G	G	G	G	F	G	Р	
	Winter and spring competition									
d) <sup>2</sup>	small grain	G	G	E	G	F	G	F	N	
Crops (fall seeded) <sup>2</sup>	legume	F	F	G	F	Р	F	Р	N	
all se	radish	F	F	F	D	D	F	Р	N	
ps (f	Early terminated (low residue) <sup>5</sup>			F	Р	Р	Р		N	
	Late terminated (high residue) <sup>5</sup>						,			
Cover	small grain			Е	G	F	Е		Р	
	legume			G	F	Р	F		Р	
	small grain-legume mix			Е	G	F	Е		Р	
on3	No-till (base system)	N	N	D	D	N	D	N	D	
Cultivation <sup>3</sup>	Moldboard plow, once in four years <sup>6</sup>	Е	Е	Е	Е	G	Е	Е	F	
	Annual fall moldboard plow	G	G	G	N	N	G	G	G	
and	Annual spring moldboard plow	Е	Е	Е	N	D	Е	E	F	
Tillage	Spring disk or chisel plow <sup>7</sup>	Е	Е	E	N	D	Е	Е	Р	
F	vertical tillage/turbo till (fall)	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N	N	N	
βL	Early planting date									
Planting	corn	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N	
Δ.	soybean	N	N	N	F	F	N	N	N	
	Equipment sanitation <sup>8</sup>	Р	Р	F	F	F	F	Р	Р	
	Post harvest burndown	G	F	G	F	F	G	F	G	
	after silage harvest	Р	Р	Р	G	G	F	N	G	
Chemical⁴	after grain harvest	G	F	G			G	F	G	
	Post harvest burndown with fall residual	G	G	F	N	N	-	G	N	
	Residual with spring burndown	Е	Е	G	G	G	F	G	G	
	Residual with burndown <sup>9</sup>	Е	Е	Е	Е	G	-	F	Р	

Tactics in italics target the weed seed bank rather than in season management.

- Crop rotation based on the impact of planting date altering crop architecture only not other weed control strategies associated with different crops. Continuous monoculture is the base system; ratings within crop rotation are based relative to this.
- Assumes timely planting (by October 15 for small grains, by October 1 for legumes, and by Sept 15 for radish), attaining at least 6,000 lbs of biomass per acre at termination, and cash crop planting within 2 weeks after termination.
- 3 No-till is defined as the base system and ratings within tillage/cultivation are relative to
- Assumes effective herbicide use. Please consult the Mid-Atlantic Field Crop Weed Management Guide.
- <sup>5</sup> Ratings based on seedling emergence after cover crop termination.
- <sup>6</sup> Ratings based on first season following moldboard plow/inversion tillage only.
- Spring tillage prior to planting.
   Ratings based on spread of we
- Ratings based on spread of weed from field to field, not within a field.
   Ratings based on effects of residual herbicide, not burndown.

#### Efficacy ratings of weed management tactics in the mid-Atlantic region

**Detrimental**; this tactic may increase weed problems by spreading propagules or increasing density

**No effect**; this tactic will not impact management of this weed

Poor; this tactic will marginally reduce weed density

**Fair**; this tactic will moderately reduce weed density and may reduce competitiveness

**Good**; this tactic consistently reduces weed density and competitiveness

**Excellent**; this tactic significantly reduces weed density and minimizes competitiveness

No data; or information available

Not applicable



















# Weed Management Planner

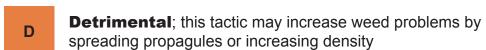
### **AFTER PLANTING**

	Plant Type	broadleaf										narrow leaf								
	Lifecycle	Lifecycle annual								perennial						annual		perennial		
	Emergence Period	late spring early summer				season long		winter summer				early summer		nmer						
Growth Habit Primary Repoductive Structure			sin	nple	vining		simple vin		vining	prostrate	upright		vining	prostrate/	upright	prostrate/ short	simple	cree	ping	
		large small							large	•		. 0			short	large	short small			
		seed	seed	T .	large seed		small seed		seed	seed	taproot		rhizome		seed	seed	seed	tuber	rhiz	ome
	Example Weed	ragweed, common	lambsquarters, common	cocklebur	velvetleaf	burcucumber	amaranth, Palmer/ waterhemp	pigweed	morningglory, annual	dandelion	pokeweed	dogbane, hemp	thistle, Canada	horsenettle	crabgrass	foxtail spp.	goosegrass	nutsedge, yellow	Johnsongrass (rhizome)	quackgrass
on <sup>1</sup>	Continous monoculture (base system)	N	N	N	N	N	D	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Rotation <sup>1</sup>	Corn/soybean	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	N	Р	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N
rop R	Add winter small grain	G	G	G	G	F	F	G	F	G	Р	Р	F	Р	F	G	Р	Р	Р	Р
ວັ	Add perennial forage crop	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	F	F	Р	N	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р
	Early terminated (low residue) <sup>5</sup>	Р	Р	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	N	N	N
Cover Crops (fall seeded) <sup>2</sup>	Late terminated (high residue) <sup>5</sup>		_							_										
er Cı seec	small grain	F	G	F	F	F	G	G	F	F	N	N	N	N	F	F	F	Р	N	N
Cov (fall	legume	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N	N	Р	N	Р	Р	N	N
	small grain-legume mix	F	G	F	F	Р	G	G	F	F	N	N	N	N	F	F	F	Р	N	N
	No-till (base system)	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	D	D	Р	D	D	D	D	D	N	N	N	N	D	D
<b>Cultivation</b> <sup>3</sup>	Moldboard plow, once in four years <sup>6</sup>	F	F	Р	F	F	G	G	F	F	F	F	Р	Р	G	F	G	F	F	F
Iltiva	Annual fall moldboard plow	N	N	N	N	D	N	N	N	G	G	F	F	F	F	N	N	F	F	F
nd Cu	Annual spring moldboard plow	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	Р	F	G	G	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	Р
Ø	Spring disk or chisel plow <sup>7</sup>	Р	F	N	Р	D	N	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	N	Р	N	Р	D	N	N	N
Tillage	Vertical tillage/turbo till (fall)	N	Р	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	Interrow cultivation	G	G	F	G	F	G	G	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	F	Р	Р	N
	Early planting date8																			
	corn	Р	Р	G	F	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р
<b>B</b> u	soybean	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р
Planting	Late planting date (double-crop soybean)	G	G	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р
	Increased soybean seeding rate	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р
	Narrow row spacing (<15 inches)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	F	F	Р	Р	Р
Fertility	Timing (mulitple applications vs all at planting)	Р	F	Р	F	Р	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р
	Placement (in furrow or 2 by 2 vs broadcast)	Р	Р	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Harvest	Harvest weed seed control <sup>9</sup>	F	F	Р	N	N	G	G	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	N	N	N
Han	Crop stubble mowing <sup>10</sup>	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	Р	Р
	Equipment sanitation <sup>11</sup>	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	F	F	Р	F	F
	Spring burndown <sup>12</sup>	F	Р	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	G	Р	N	Р	N	Р	Р	N	Р	N	F
	Residual with spring burndown <sup>13</sup>	G	G	Р	F	Р	F	F	F	G	Р	Р	Р	Р	G	F	Р	F	Р	Р
<u>4</u>	Residual at planting	G	Е	G	G	G	G	G	G	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	G	G	F	F	Р	Р
Chemical⁴	Timely post	Е	Е	G	Е	G	G	G	F	G	G	G	G	G	G	Е	F	G	G	Е
Che	Timely post with residual	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	G	G	G	G	G	G	Е	Е	Е	G	G	Е
	Harvest aid	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	Р	Р
	Post harvest burndown <sup>10</sup>	N	Р	N	Р	N	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	F	F	Р	Р	N	Р	Р	Р
	Post harvest burndown <sup>10</sup>	N	Р	N	Р	N	Р	Р	Р	F	Р	F	F	F	Р	Р	N	Р	Р	Р

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- Ratings based on seedling emergence after cover crop termination.
   Ratings based on first season following moldboard plow/inversion tillage only.
- <sup>7</sup> Spring tillage prior to planting.
- $^{\mbox{\scriptsize 8}}\,$  Planted 2 to 3 weeks earlier than a typical planting date for the region.
- 9 Harvest weed seed control with a grain head; do not use ratings for corn grain harvest.
- Harvest weed seed control with a grain head; do not us
   Implemented approximately 2 to 3 weeks after harvest.
- Ratings based on spread of weed from field to field, not within a field.
   Full season burndown (not double crop soybean burndown timing).
- <sup>13</sup> Ratings based on effects of residual herbicide, not burndown.

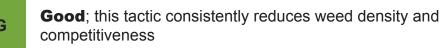
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